

# 我国大豆油料扩种取得开门红

■王田

近日,国家统计局公布今年全国大豆产量2028.5万吨,比上年增加了389万吨,同比增长23.7%。除了大豆总产量的增加,大豆种植面积和每亩单产也增加较多。大豆在总产量、总播种面积、每亩单产三方面均实现了大幅增加。

今年的粮食生产实打实地调整了种植结构,扩种了大豆和油料。国家实施大豆和油料产能提升工程,东北重点推广轮作扩大豆,黄淮海、西北、西南等重点推广大豆玉米带状复合种植。同时,今年油料生产稳步发展,油菜籽面积达到1.1亿亩,花生、油菜等油料作物保持稳定,扩种大豆油料迎来了开门红。

## 稳粮扩种大豆油料见成效

玉米带大豆,十年九不漏。近年来大豆玉米带状复合种植在四川、山东、河北等地的试验示范推广,实践证明确实能够实现玉米产量基本不减,增收一季大豆。虽然有之前的推广经验,但大面

积推广的第一年还是不可避免遇到了许多问题。

全国农技中心相关负责人介绍,大豆和玉米不同科不同属,其习性、生长方式不同,株高有差距,除草、化控、防病虫害技术要求都不一样。

通过多方努力,今年大豆玉米带状复合种植取得预期成果,基本实现了“玉米不减产、多收一季豆”的目标,国家大豆产业技术体系岗位科学家、四川农业大学教授雍太文介绍,今年黄淮海主产区增产效果明显,在保证玉米面积不减的基础上,带动大豆面积增加近800万亩,其中山东、河北、河南及安徽四省增加130多万亩。

## 充分调动农民种植积极性

“说实话,在决定调整大豆玉米带状复合种植前是有顾虑的,主要是担心产量上不去。”四川省遂宁市安居区奉光种植家庭农场负责人表示,初次尝试复合种植时他的心里也没有把握。今年他种了1000亩,不仅稳住了玉米

产量,每亩还多收了约300斤大豆。看着到手的粮食,心中的顾虑全部消除,并且决定明年继续扩大种植面积。

很多农户一开始都对带状复合种植有顾虑。大家最担心的还是成本和效益问题,毕竟复合种植与净作相比,增加了多个环节,人工、农药、种子、机械等方面的投入成本都有不同程度的增加。

农户的顾虑很快得到解决。今年中央财政对推广应用大豆玉米带状复合种植模式进行专项补贴,加大农业社会化服务和农机购置补贴支持力度,并通过绿色高质高效行动加大扶持,稳定农民种植收益预期。

农业农村部会商财政部安排产油大县奖励、耕地轮作、绿色高质高效行动等项目资金重点支持大豆油料生产。同时启动实施大豆玉米带状复合种植补贴,中央财政每亩补贴150元,明确要求地方配套50元。此外,在部分主产区开展大豆完全成本和种植收入保险试点,新建大豆油料9个现代农业产业园、10个产业集群

和9个产业强镇。把复合种植机具纳入农机购置与应用补贴目录,并按最高比例补贴。

农业农村部种植业管理司有关负责人表示,接下来将继续扩大大豆油料种植面积,提供精准技术服务指导,确保大豆油料产能和自给率稳步提升,拎稳中国人的“油瓶子”。



近日,铜梁区太平镇坪漆村村民正扎制灯笼忙增收。太平镇坪漆村是铜梁区五个市级脱贫村之一。在区镇的帮助下,村里采

取“公司+专业合作社+农户”模式建起坪漆村龙灯彩扎基地,吸纳当地村民,助力村民就业增收。

通讯员 赵武强 摄

## “闲置地”变“藏粮地” 种植油菜促增收

■刘晓娟

近日,南川区大观镇云雾村9组,今年新播种的油菜苗长势不错,村民们忙着在地里管护油菜。

这片油菜田共有240余亩,在2018年流转给了企业种植中药材,由于疏于管理,一直没有收益。

今年,企业因亏损退出土地经营,随后,云雾村村支两委立即决定将土地盘活,还耕于民,并动员村民成片打造油菜产业。

“我们以村集体的名义将地回收,由村里统一翻耕播种油菜,之后交还给农户,由农户自行管理和收成。”云雾村党总支书记李勋杰说,村里还邀请了南

川区农业农村委技术人员在油菜生长过程中对农户进行技术指导。接下来技术人员将聚焦农业产业全过程,在油菜开花阶段,探寻农文旅融合发展道路,延长产业链,助力乡村发展。

大观镇农服中心相关负责人表示,全面推进乡村振兴,坚持农业农村优先发展,全方位夯实粮食安全根基,牢牢守住18亿亩耕地红线,确保中国人民的饭碗牢牢端在自己人的手中。接下来,该镇将紧紧围绕田园新城建设,着力发展乡村特色产业助推乡村旅游,大力推进秋播秋种,控制非农化,防止非粮化,藏粮于地,拓宽农民增收渠道。

## 农业百问

### 怎样提高温室桃的坐果率

温室桃树栽培,一旦技术有误,就会造成产量低、效益差。提高温室桃树的坐果率,是保证高产、增收的关键。

控制好温度。在升温前需先满足桃树的需冷量,在未打破休眠的情况下,过早扣棚升温,会导致温室桃生长不正常,发芽迟,萌芽开花不整齐,花器畸形坐果率低,或花不开放的情况,严重时甚至花蕾枯死脱落;扣棚后升温速度不能过快,在桃萌芽开花过程中,如升温过快,会破坏激素和营养平衡,使叶芽优先生长,争夺储藏养分,造成花营养不良,未果先衰,导致坐果率低。温室桃树通过休眠后,一般要经过44天左右的

时间逐步升温,才能开花结果。

控制好湿度。湿度不能过高,花期空气湿度过高,会造成授粉不良而落花。花期保持棚室内空气相对湿度在50%~60%。另外,桃根系呼吸旺盛,需氧量大,而温室密闭,加之地面覆膜,土壤湿度较高,通气性差,易引起根系严重缺氧,抑制养分和水分的吸收,造成大量落花。

科学施肥。施肥要以充分腐熟的优质有机肥为主,减少化肥的施用量,尽量少施或不施碳酸氢铵。施肥时,要开沟施入并立即覆土,以免氨气挥发引起中毒。另外,化肥的施用要少量多次、分散施入。(本报综合)



重庆市江北区董全明个体工商户遗失烟草专卖零售许可证正本及副本,证号:500106100625,制证日期:2014年01月14日,登报作废。  
●向仁芳于2022年12月17日不慎遗失身份证,证号:500101198701068347,本人已申报挂失,此证无效,特此声明。  
●HANSANGJUN 遗失执业医师资格证和医师资格证书原件一本,编号:20205012019880926000000KOR,声明作废。  
●张丰遗失花果园村农村集体经济组织成员收益权4张,收据编号:1003744158,0003744160,0003744161,0003744164,声明作废。  
●余音宏于2022年12月24日不慎遗失身份证,证号:500227199312160418,本人已申报挂失,此证无效,特此声明。  
●重庆家树五金有限公司公章、财务章、法人章(胡美波)遗失,声明作废。  
●中国人寿保险股份有限公司重庆分公司遗失16版银保通单证1513份,声明作废,号段如下:  
1010011606738828,1010011606738868-1010011606738888,1010011619004688-1010011619004728,1010011606784528,1010011606784548-1010011606784588,1010011606784668-1010011606784688,1010011606784708-1010011606784718,1010011606784758-1010011606784778,1010011606635188-1010011606635228,1010011619003318-1010011619003368,1010011619003418-1010011619003428,1010011605793888-1010011605793898,1010011605793908,1010011605793918,1010011605793928,1010011605793938,1010011605793948,1010011605793958,1010011605793968,1010011605793978,1010011605793988,1010011605793998,1010011605794008,1010011605794018,1010011605794028,1010011605794038,1010011605794048,1010011605794058,1010011605794068,1010011605794078,1010011605794088,1010011605794098,1010011605794108,1010011605794118,1010011605794128,1010011605794138,1010011605794148,1010011605794158,1010011605794168,1010011605794178,1010011605794188,1010011605794198,1010011605794208,1010011605794218,1010011605794228,1010011605794238,1010011605794248,1010011605794258,1010011605794268,1010011605794278,1010011605794288,1010011605794298,1010011605794308,1010011605794318,1010011605794328,1010011605794338,1010011605794348,1010011605794358,1010011605794368,1010011605794378,1010011605794388,1010011605794398,1010011605794408,1010011605794418,1010011605794428,1010011605794438,1010011605794448,1010011605794458,1010011605794468,1010011605794478,1010011605794488,1010011605794498,1010011605794508,1010011605794518,1010011605794528,1010011605794538,1010011605794548,1010011605794558,1010011605794568,1010011605794578,1010011605794588,1010011605794598,1010011605794608,1010011605794618,1010011605794628,1010011605794638,1010011605794648,1010011605794658,1010011605794668,1010011605794678,1010011605794688,1010011605794698,1010011605794708,1010011605794718,1010011605794728,1010011605794738,1010011605794748,1010011605794758,1010011605794768,1010011605794778,1010011605794788,1010011605794798,1010011605794808,1010011605794818,1010011605794828,1010011605794838,1010011605794848,1010011605794858,1010011605794868,1010011605794878,1010011605794888,1010011605794898,1010011605794908,1010011605794918,1010011605794928,1010011605794938,1010011605794948,1010011605794958,1010011605794968,1010011605794978,1010011605794988,1010011605794998,1010011605795008,1010011605795018,1010011605795028,1010011605795038,1010011605795048,1010011605795058,1010011605795068,1010011605795078,1010011605795088,1010011605795098,1010011605795108,1010011605795118,1010011605795128,1010011605795138,1010011605795148,1010011605795158,1010011605795168,1010011605795178,1010011605795188,1010011605795198,1010011605795208,1010011605795218,1010011605795228,1010011605795238,1010011605795248,1010011605795258,1010011605795268,1010011605795278,1010011605795288,1010011605795298,1010011605795308,1010011605795318,1010011605795328,1010011605795338,1010011605795348,1010011605795358,1010011605795368,1010011605795378,1010011605795388,1010011605795398,1010011605795408,1010011605795418,1010011605795428,1010011605795438,1010011605795448,1010011605795458,1010011605795468,1010011605795478,1010011605795488,1010011605795498,1010011605795508,1010011605795518,1010011605795528,1010011605795538,1010011605795548,1010011605795558,1010011605795568,1010011605795578,1010011605795588,1010011605795598,1010011605795608,1010011605795618,1010011605795628,1010011605795638,1010011605795648,1010011605795658,1010011605795668,1010011605795678,1010011605795688,1010011605795698,1010011605795708,1010011605795718,1010011605795728,1010011605795738,1010011605795748,1010011605795758,1010011605795768,1010011605795778,1010011605795788,1010011605795798,1010011605795808,1010011605795818,1010011605795828,1010011605795838,1010011605795848,1010011605795858,1010011605795868,1010011605795878,1010011605795888,1010011605795898,1010011605795908,1010011605795918,1010011605795928,1010011605795938,1010011605795948,1010011605795958,1010011605795968,1010011605795978,1010011605795988,1010011605795998,1010011605796008,1010011605796018,1010011605796028,1010011605796038,1010011605796048,1010011605796058,1010011605796068,1010011605796078,1010011605796088,1010011605796098,1010011605796108,1010011605796118,1010011605796128,1010011605796138,1010011605796148,1010011605796158,1010011605796168,1010011605796178,1010011605796188,1010011605796198,1010011605796208,1010011605796218,1010011605796228,1010011605796238,1010011605796248,1010011605796258,1010011605796268,1010011605796278,1010011605796288,1010011605796298,1010011605796308,1010011605796318,1010011605796328,1010011605796338,1010011605796348,1010011605796358,1010011605796368,1010011605796378,1010011605796388,1010011605796398,1010011605796408,1010011605796418,1010011605796428,1010011605796438,1010011605796448,1010011605796458,1010011605796468,1010011605796478,1010011605796488,1010011605796498,1010011605796508,1010011605796518,1010011605796528,1010011605796538,1010011605796548,1010011605796558,1010011605796568,1010011605796578,1010011605796588,1010011605796598,1010011605796608,1010011605796618,10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